





# **Top Ten Notes: French and Indian War**

**Chapter 5 / Section 1**

## **Top Ten: French and Indian War**

England's main rival in  
North America:  
**France**

**Top Ten: French and Indian War**

# **Conflict in the Ohio River Valley:**

**English colonists crossed  
the Appalachians in  
search of furs and rich  
farmland...**

## **Top Ten: French and Indian War**

**France was  
determined to  
stop the English from  
expanding westward.**

## Top Ten: French and Indian War

France had strong alliances with many Indians—especially the Algonquins and Hurons...

## Top Ten: French and Indian War

Britain had an alliance  
with the powerful  
Iroquois.

## Top Ten: French and Indian War

Benjamin Franklin's proposal to create "one general government" for the thirteen colonies was not approved by the colonies: Albany Plan of Union

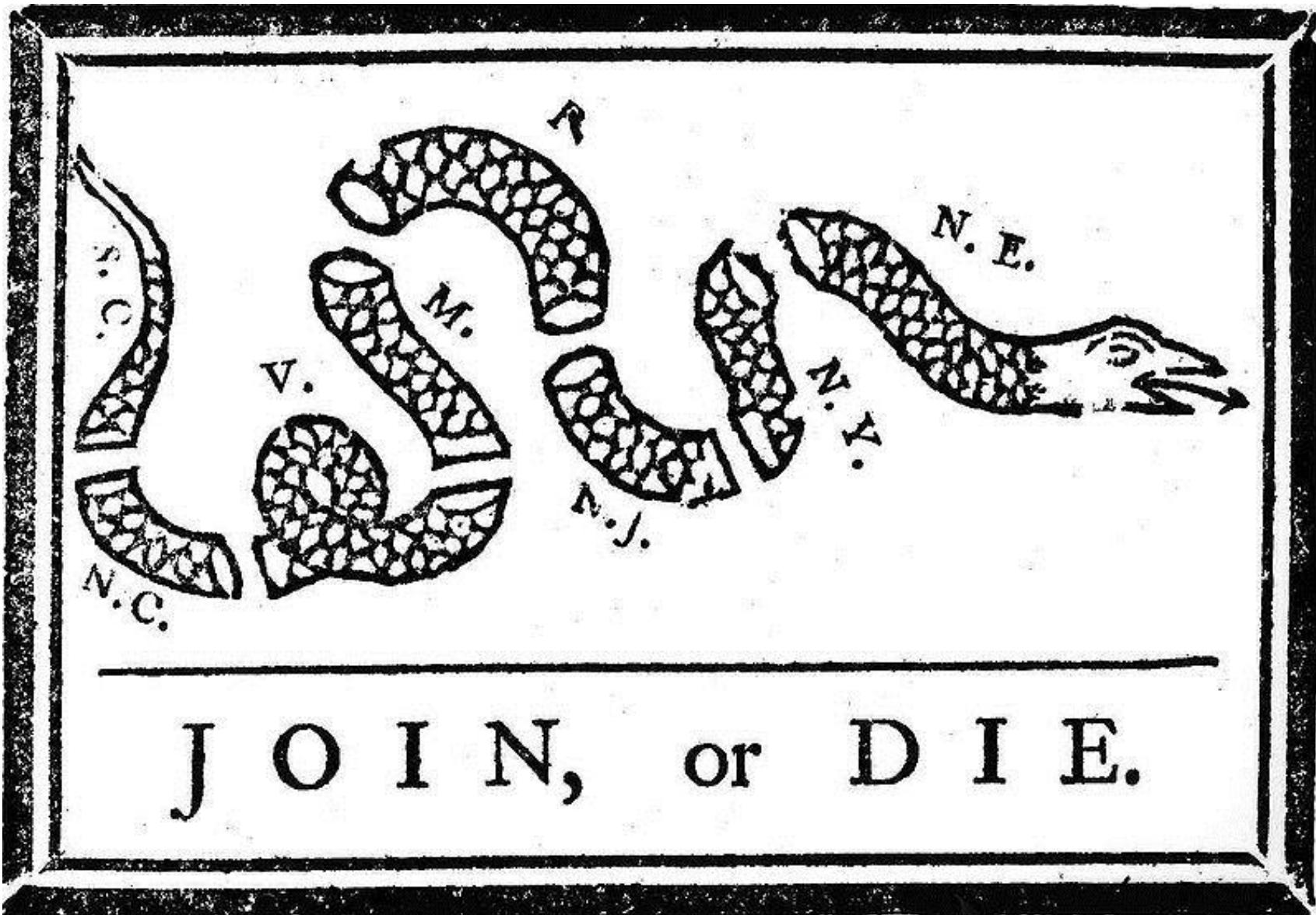
**Top Ten: French and Indian War**

**Franklin publishes the  
first political cartoon**

**in 1754**

**of a snake cut into parts  
to promote the Albany  
Plan of Union...**

# Top Ten: French and Indian War



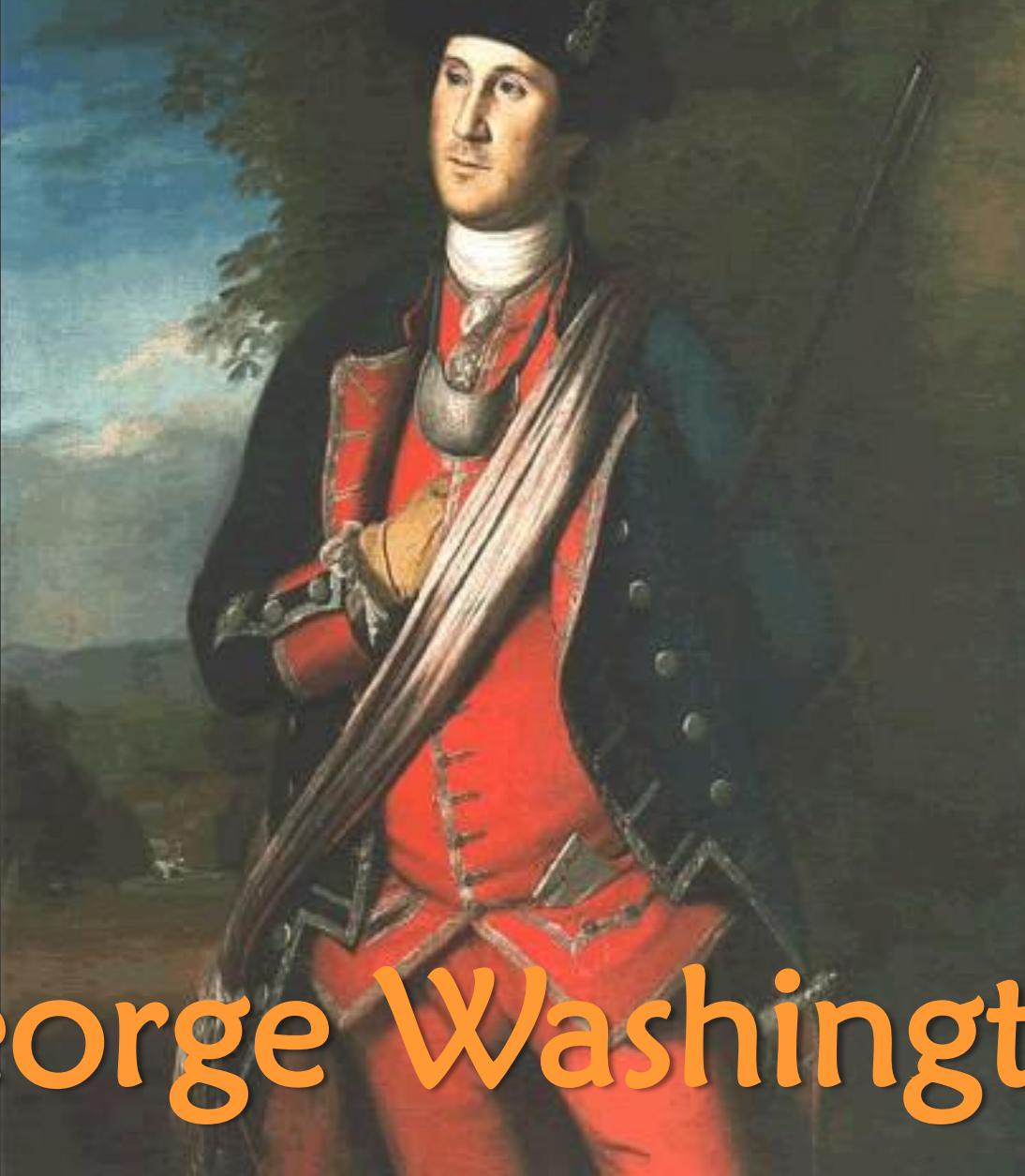
**Top Ten: French and Indian War**

# **French and Indian War**

began in 1754 --

known as the Seven Year's  
War in Europe -- by a  
22-year old lieutenant  
colonel in the British army...

# Top Ten: French and Indian War



# George Washington

## Top Ten: French and Indian War

France is winning the war for the first three years until Britain appoints William Pitt as Prime Minister—his goal is to win the war with Britain's best generals.

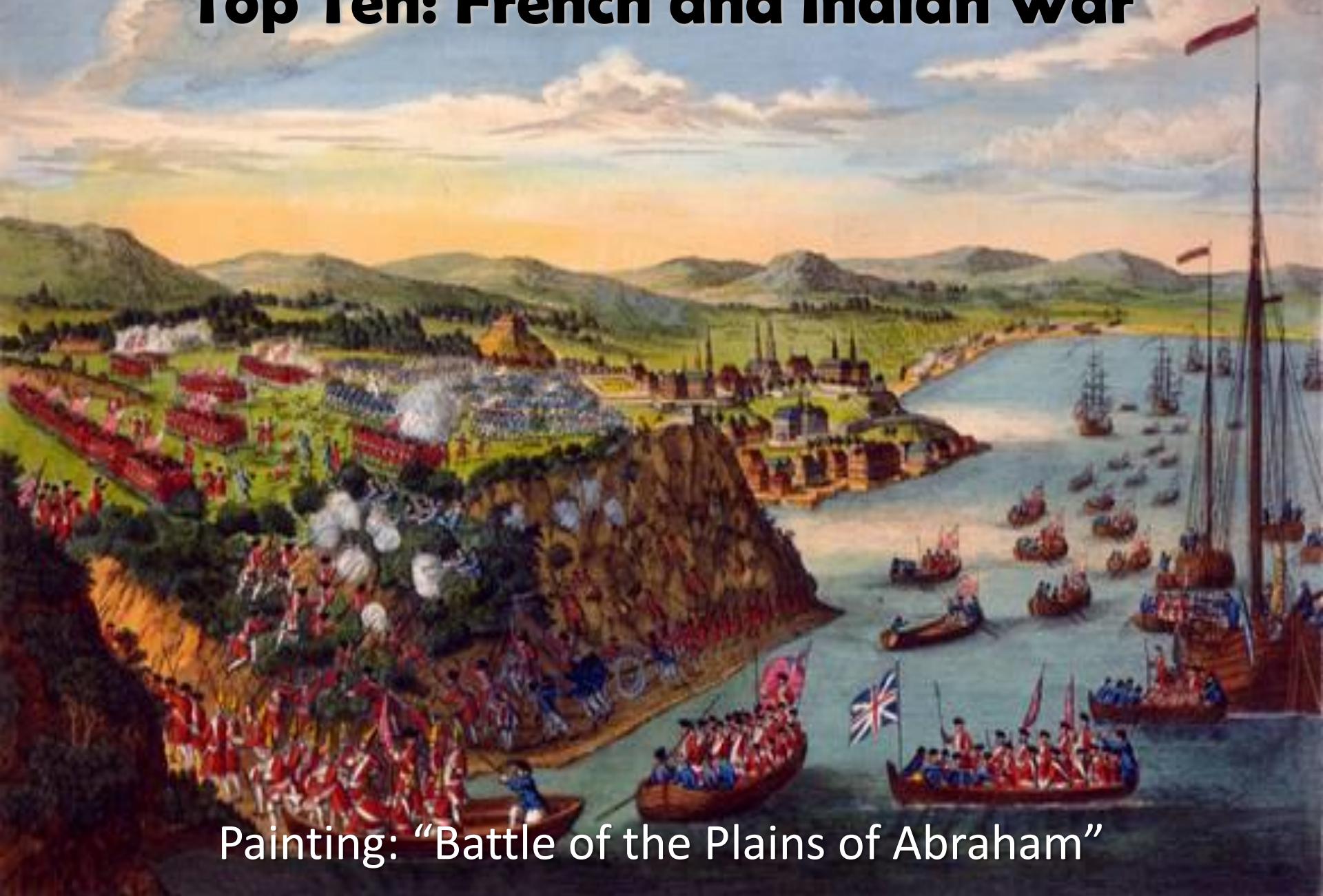
## **Top Ten: French and Indian War**

In 1759, British General James Wolfe captures the capital of New France...

Quebec

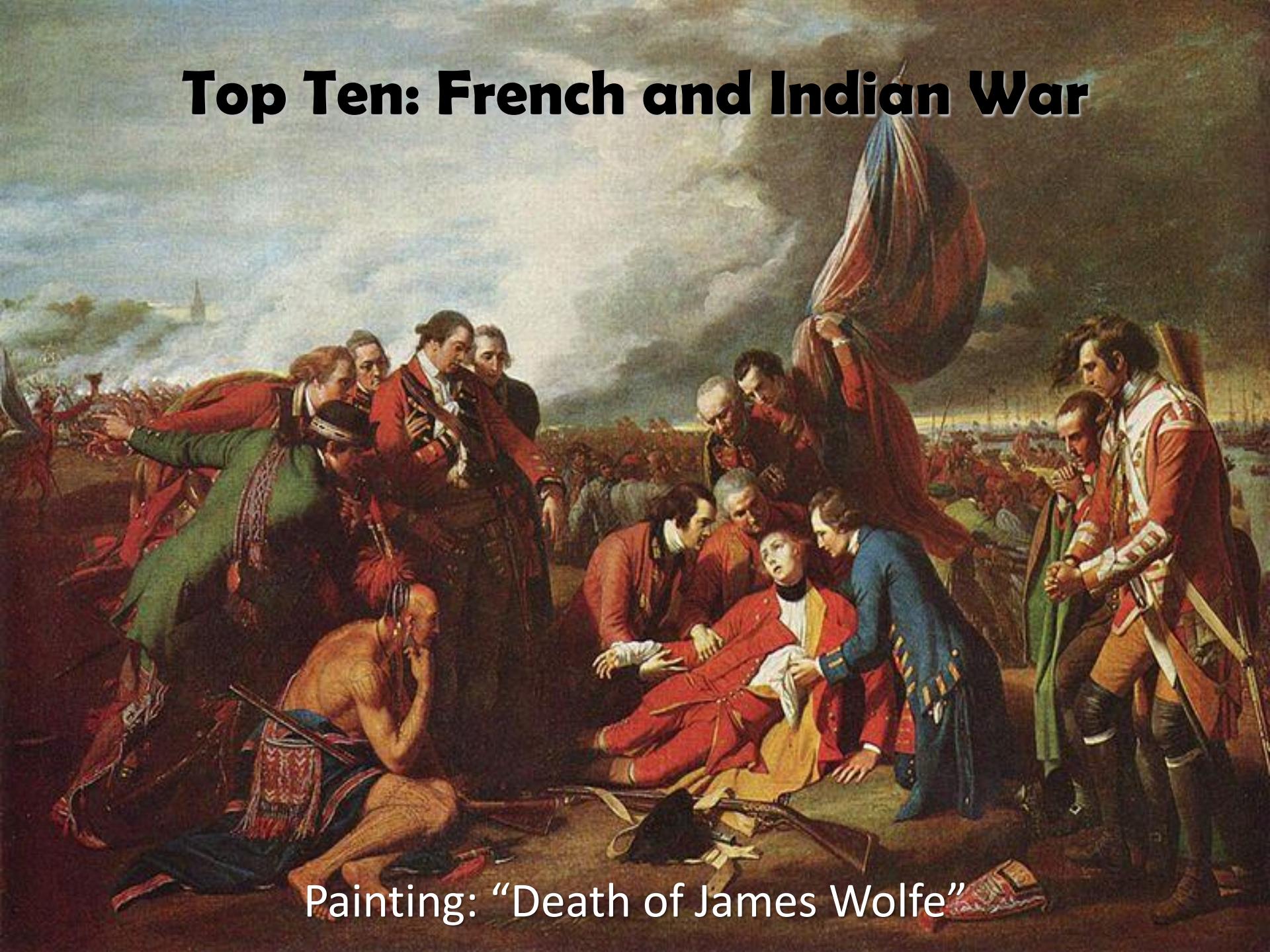
...with a daring surprise attack.

# Top Ten: French and Indian War



Painting: “Battle of the Plains of Abraham”

# Top Ten: French and Indian War



Painting: “Death of James Wolfe”

## **Top Ten: French and Indian War**

The French and Indian  
War ends in 1763 --

Treaty of Paris signed by  
Britain and France.

## Top Ten: French and Indian War

This agreement marks the end of French power in North America --

Britain and Spain split the continent at the Mississippi River.



# End of Notes

