

The background of the slide is a stylized American flag. The top-left corner features a blue field with white stars, while the rest of the image is filled with horizontal stripes of red and white. The text is overlaid on this background.

**Changing the**

**Constitution**

**Chapter 8 | Section 3**

## Methods of Amending the Constitution (See diagram, p. 260)

Proposed by  
**CONGRESS**  
by two-thirds vote  
of each house

OR

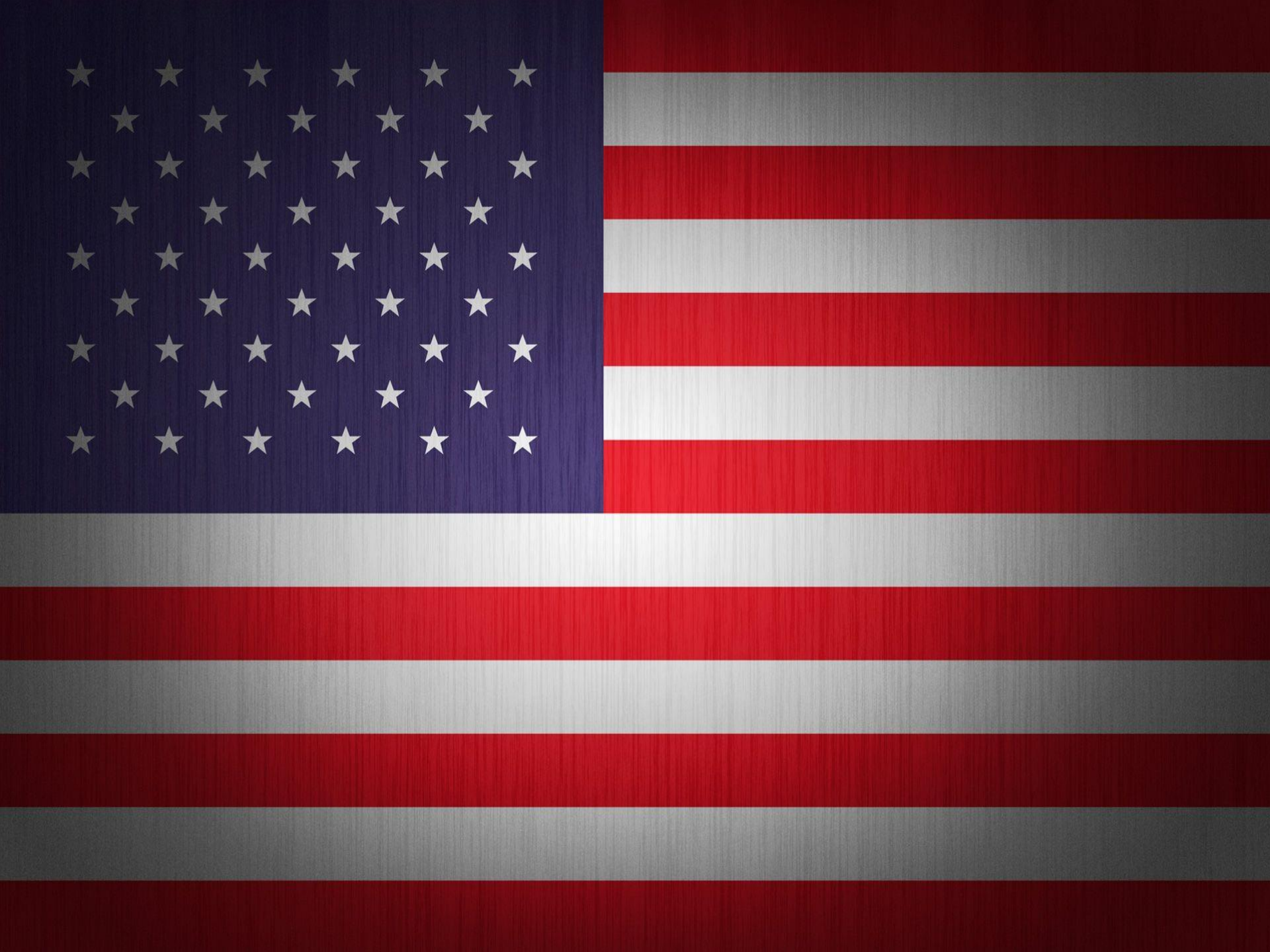
Proposed by  
**NATIONAL CONVENTION**  
called by Congress at request of  
two-thirds of state legislatures \*

[ \* never used ]

Ratified by  
**State Legislatures**  
in three-fourths  
of states

OR

Ratified by  
**State Conventions**  
in three-fourths  
of states



The background of the slide is a stylized American flag. The top-left corner features a blue field with white stars, while the rest of the image is filled with horizontal stripes of red and white. The text is overlaid on this background.

# State and Local Governments

Chapter 8 | Section 4

Pictured below are the key services provided by state and local governments with shared services in the overlapping section of the Venn diagram.

## **State Governments**

Operate state parks/forests

Build/maintain bridges

Licensing doctors, lawyers, and teachers

Regulate use of state-owned land

## **Local Governments**

Firefighting services

Garbage collection

Provide water and sewer services

Cultural attractions

Local parks

Libraries

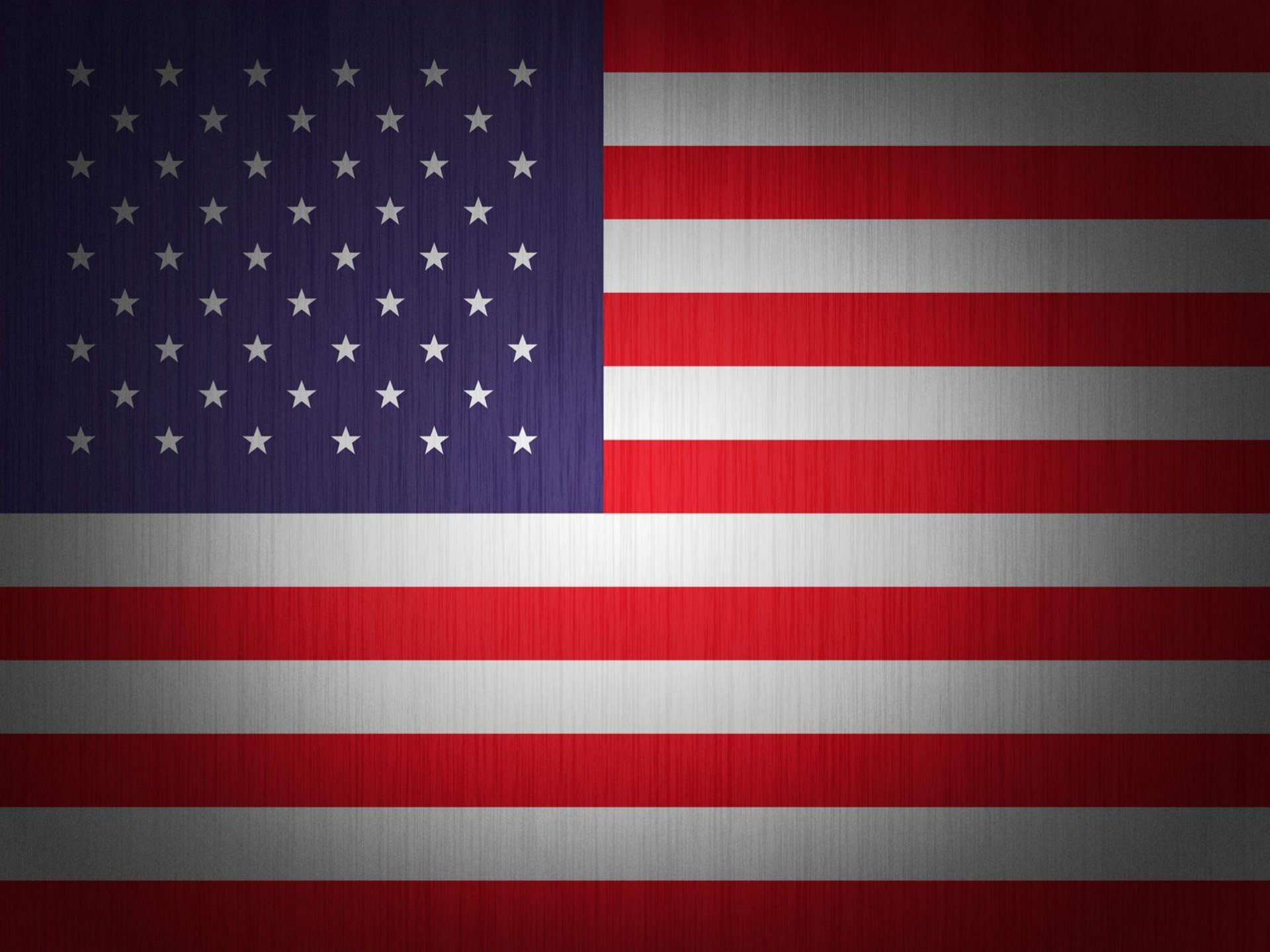
Airports

Hospitals

Education

Law enforcement (police, courts)

Build/maintain roadways

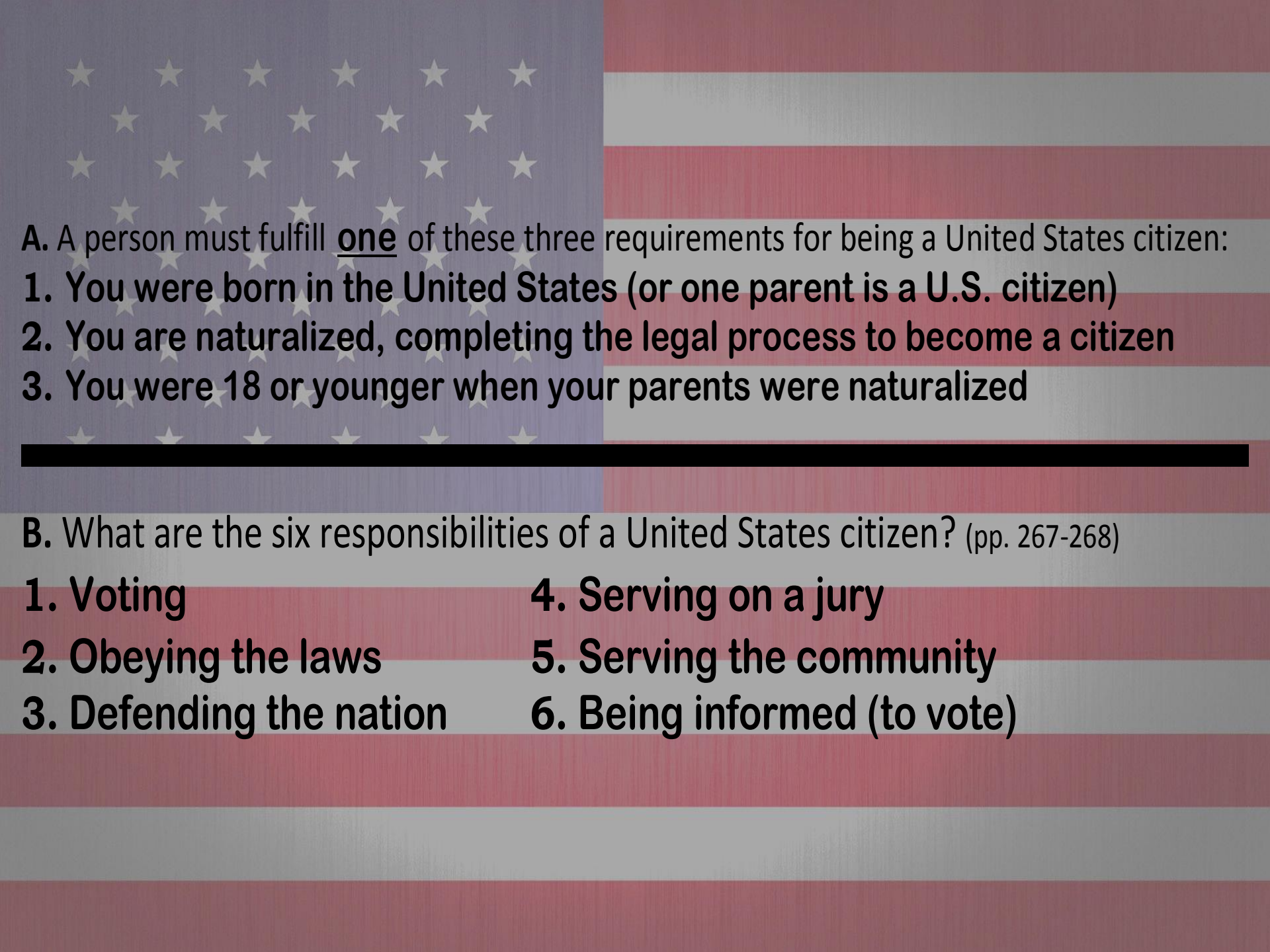


The background of the slide is a stylized American flag. It features a blue canton in the upper left corner containing white stars, and horizontal stripes of red and white. The text is overlaid on this background in a bold, yellow, sans-serif font with a slight drop shadow.

# **Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens**

**Chapter 8 | Section 5**



- 
- A. A person must fulfill one of these three requirements for being a United States citizen:
1. You were born in the United States (or one parent is a U.S. citizen)
  2. You are naturalized, completing the legal process to become a citizen
  3. You were 18 or younger when your parents were naturalized
- 

- B. What are the six responsibilities of a United States citizen? (pp. 267-268)
- |                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Voting               | 4. Serving on a jury        |
| 2. Obeying the laws     | 5. Serving the community    |
| 3. Defending the nation | 6. Being informed (to vote) |

