

# UNIT ONE Review: Exploration & Colonization

## UNIT ONE TEST: THURSDAY, 9/24/15 + Review due same day

1. Which of the three colonial regions would have been *least* likely to grow cash crops? [NOTES: 6]
2. What were the reasons for the founding of the colonies at Jamestown and Plymouth? [NOTES: 7|8]
3. The formation of the House of Burgesses in 1619 was significant because it marked the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_. [NOTES: 7]
4. What did the signers of the Mayflower Compact want to achieve? [NOTES: 5]
5. **KNOW:** Chronological Order of Key Events related to the first English colonies (Jamestown to Puritans). [NOTES: 4|5|7|9]
6. When was Jamestown founded? [NOTES: 4|7|8]
7. What was Triangular Trade and describe its significance. [NOTES: 9]
8. What three (3) common reasons led to the creation of the Thirteen English Colonies? [NOTES: 8|9]
9. Why did the British government choose to follow the policy of mercantilism? [NOTES: 9]
10. The Thirteen English Colonies were primarily located along the... [NOTES: 6]
11. If cash crops were the leading export from the colonies, which colonial region had the leading economy? [NOTES: 6|9]
12. One reason that the Mayflower Compact was written was to establish... [NOTES: 5|7]
13. Describe the relationship between geography and economy in the Middle Colonies? [NOTES: 6|9]
14. Which group first settled the colony of Maryland to escape persecution in England? [NOTES: 7|9]
15. How was the founding of the House of Burgesses similar to the signing of the Mayflower Compact? [NOTES: 4|5|9]
16. What was the most likely reasoning behind Africans migrating to the English Colonies in 1619? [NOTES: 9]
17. Which colonies were founded as havens for persecuted religious groups? [NOTES: 7|9]
18. What trade route brought slaves to the Thirteen English Colonies? [NOTES: 9]
19. Which colonies were established by leaders who left Massachusetts Bay for religious freedom? [NOTES: 7]
20. What is MERCANTILISM? How was it related to the Navigation Acts? [NOTES: 9]
21. How did the Pilgrims survive their first year at Plymouth? [NOTES: 5]
22. What year did the Pilgrims arrive in Plymouth? [NOTES: 5|7|8|9]
23. European migration to North America resulted in Native Americans experiencing... [NOTES: 9]
24. What geographic and economic factors led to the development of plantation agriculture in the South? [NOTES: 9]
25. What were the main reasons for the development of large plantations in the Southern Colonies? [NOTES: 9]
26. Which colonies would be the most likely to have slaves working on a rice plantation? [NOTES: 6|9]
27. Which colonies would have grown tobacco? [NOTES: 6|9]
28. Know the differences between Pilgrims, Puritans, and Quakers: religion, location, and arrival date. [NOTES: 5|7|8|9]
29. The Separatists [Pilgrims] left Europe to settle in America mainly because they desired... [NOTES: 5|7|8|9]
30. When did Columbus reach the New World? [NOTES: 9]
31. Which groups enjoyed the least freedom in the English colonies? [NOTES: 9]
32. Which region was mainly involved in shipbuilding, forestry, and fishing? [NOTES: 6]
33. Economic activity in the New England colonies relied heavily on trade in part because... [NOTES: 6|9]