

UNIT 2 Review (Crisis in the Colonies)

Work quietly and efficiently in class today and Monday—**UNIT 2 TEST** on **TUESDAY (10/27/15)**.

Key Terms (Please know the terms described below) [2 points each]

1. 1754 proposal by Benjamin Franklin to create one government for the 13 colonies.
2. 1763 agreement between Britain and France that ended the French and Indian War.
3. 1763 Law forbidding English colonists to settle west of the Appalachians.
4. 1765 law that taxed legal documents, newspapers, almanacs, letters, etc.
5. 1767 laws that taxed goods such as paper, glass, paint, lead, and tea.
6. Legal document from the Townshend Acts allowing British officials to inspect without reason.
7. 1770 clash between colonists and British troops in which five colonists were killed.
8. 1773 protest in which colonists dressed as Indians dumped British tea overboard.
9. 1774 series of laws passed by Parliament to punish Boston for the Tea Party.
10. 1775 skirmishes between colonists and British troops that started Revolutionary War.

Questions (Provide a Short Answer for each question) [2 points each]

11. In 1750, which country posed the most serious **threat to the British colonies** in North America?
12. What was a major reason for the **conflict in the Ohio River Valley** between Britain and France?
13. What was the title of Benjamin Franklin's **first political cartoon**? It was drawn to **promote what plan**?
14. After the **Treaty of Paris** (1763), which two European countries controlled most of North America?
15. Why did the colonists say that the **Stamp Act** was "**taxation without representation**"?
16. What reason did Parliament give for **raising taxes in the colonies after 1763**?
17. What tragic event took place in Boston in **March 1770**? Why is **Paul Revere** related to this event?
18. Why did the **Tea Act** of 1773 upset the colonists? What event occurred in **December 1773** as a result?
19. How did Britain **punish Boston/Massachusetts** after the December 1773 event?
20. List the **four (4) new laws** that were part of the 1774 legislation listed in #19. [4 points]
21. How did the **First Continental Congress** respond to the Intolerable Acts in September 1774?
22. Where did the **first battles (skirmishes) of the American Revolution** take place?
23. Which **colonial city** was the setting for "Johnny Tremain" and the center of protests during the early 1770s?

UNIT 2 Review (American Revolution)

Work quietly and efficiently in class today and Monday—**UNIT 2 TEST** on **TUESDAY (10/27/15)**.

Key Terms (Please know the terms described below) [2 points each]

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|------------------------|--|
| _____ | 1. A colonist opposed to Britain who favors American independence. |
| _____ | 2. Person who betrays their country. |
| _____ | 4. A colonist who took no side—neither Patriot nor Loyalist. |
| _____ | 3. Person who wanted to make drastic changes in society. |
| _____ | 5. A colonist loyal to Britain who supports its policies. |
| Battle of _____ | 6. First major battle of the Revolutionary War and a costly British victory. |
| Battle of _____ | 7. Surprise attack on Christmas night 1776 begun with Washington’s crossing of the Delaware. |
| Battle of _____ | 8. Important American victory marked the war’s turning point and convinced France to join the war. |
| Battle of _____ | 9. Final battle of the American Revolution ended with British surrender. |
| _____ | 10. The site of Washington’s troop encampment during the harsh winter of 1777-1778. |

Questions (Provide a Short Answer for each question) [2 points each]

- What was the **breakdown of support** prior to the American Revolution? (List all 3 groups with fractions)
- What **document** did the Second Continental Congress send to King George III in response to Lexington and Concord?
- When **Richard Henry Lee** said that he was now “convinced of the necessity of separation,” he was describing the influence of which **author**? Also, what was this author’s **famous publication**?
- Who is the **author** of the **Declaration of Independence**? Identify its **four (4) main parts**.
- According to the Declaration of Independence, what were our “**unalienable rights**”?
- In the Declaration of Independence, (A.) whom did the author **condemn** and (B.) what did the signers **mutually pledge** to each other?
- Why did the British government continue to follow the policy of **mercantilism** throughout the 1770s?
- List three (3) advantages the **British** had during the American Revolution. [3 points]
- List three (3) advantages the **Patriots** had during the American Revolution. [3 points]
- (A.) Which battle was the **turning point** of the war, prompting the French to join the war? (B.) Which event was the **low point** of the war?
- The British army was trapped at **Yorktown**, Virginia, by which two groups?
- Know the **CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER** of these significant events (Number boxes from **1** [FIRST] to **8** [LAST]). [8 points]

	Battle of Yorktown		Battle of Saratoga		French entry into war		Treaty of Paris signed
	Declaration of Independence		Battle of Trenton		<i>Common Sense</i> published		Battle of Bunker Hill