

REVIEW: INDIANS, CATTLE & RAILROADS (Oh, my!)

Chapters 18 & 19

Pre-AP: Work 1-30 | Regular: Work 1-25 | Quick Check: Monday, 05/07/18 | TEST: TUESDAY, 05/08/18 (Review Due)

01. How did the U.S. government break the Treaty of Medicine Lodge Creek? [457]

02. Why did many Texas farmers switch to dry farming? [492]

03. Why were mustangs well suited to being used in cattle drives? [487]

04. What was a result of the end of the West Texas wars and an increasing number of white settlers during the late 1800s? [469]

05. Why was Quanah Parker convinced that the Adobe Walls raid would be successful? [464]

06. Many cowboys were Anglo Americans, but a significant number were _____
and _____. [483]
07. How did sheep ranchers and cattle ranchers get along? [488]

08. Why did sharecropping develop in Texas after the Civil War? [496]

09. Who gave the name "buffalo soldiers" to the African American soldiers serving in the West? [466]

10. Which Comanche leader ignored the Treaty of Medicine Lodge Creek and continued to lead raids against white settlers? [456]

11. How did the development of refrigeration affect ranching and meatpacking? [485]

12. Why did the railroads encourage farming in western Texas? [493]

13. What three (3) developments led to the growth of ranching in Texas in the late 1800s? [485]

14. Which problem threatened to end the great Texas cattle drives in 1866? [481]
 15. In 1875, what illegal activity did some Texas Rangers engage in? [468]
 16. Which crops were grown in West Texas because they grew well with dry farming methods? [493]
 17. What made it easier for settlers to reach West Texas by the 1890s? [493]
 18. What actions did Ulysses S. Grant take to change the reservation system? [455]
 19. Why did cotton prices began to decline in Texas in the late 1800s? [494]
 20. What did General Philip Sheridan hope would be the outcome of the buffalo hunters' activities? [463]
 21. What was a major reason for the decline of the open range in Texas in the late 1800s? [488]
 22. Why did the U.S. government support the slaughter of buffalo? [463]
 23. What was the result of railroads extending into Texas in the 1880s? [484]
 24. What project did the owners of the XIT Ranch fund in exchange for a large land grant? [486]
 25. **[TRUE] [FALSE]** The Texas longhorn are hardy cattle well suited to the Texas climate. [477]
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26. Who was supposed to be in control of the reservations created by the government? [455]
 27. Where did most Native Americans from Texas live by the late 1800s? [469]
 28. Why did the practice of cattle drives begin in Texas? [478]
 29. Why did the followers of Quanah Parker and Lone Wolf followers refuse to move onto reservations? [456]
 30. Why did most sharecroppers not become independent farmers? [497]