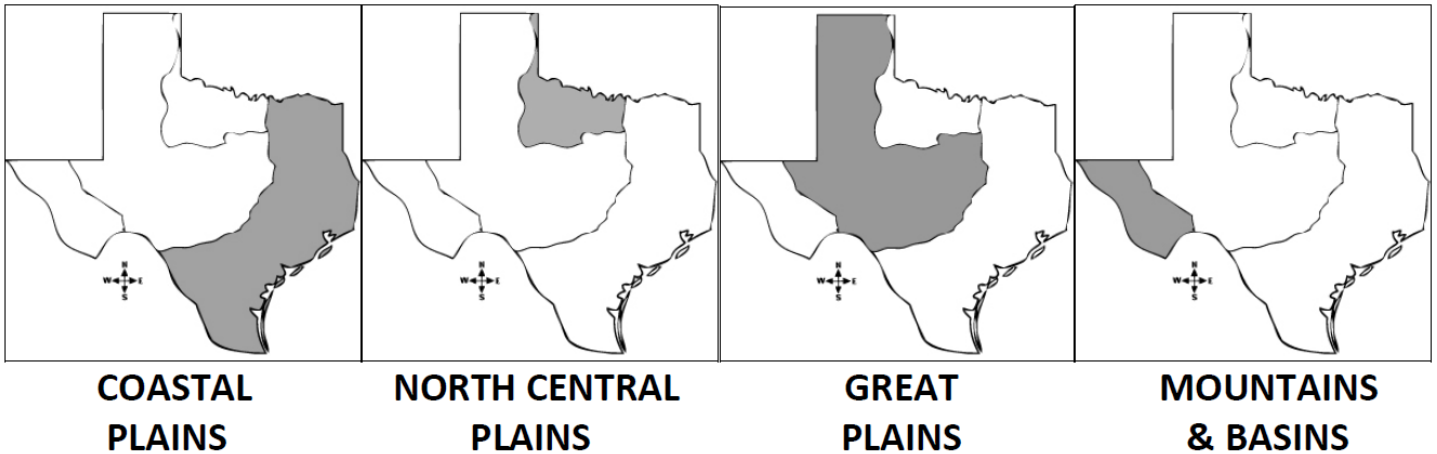


# RANDOM NOTES | FINAL REVIEW | FALL 2018

Questions 01-06. Remember your REGIONS OF TEXAS...



07. Define Human and Physical Characteristics of Geography.

**Physical:** natural processes of the Earth, such as climate and plate tectonics

**Human:** the impact and behavior of people and how they relate to the physical world

14. How did the area's Native Americans use Palo Duro Canyon?

(Textbook, p. 81) Native Americans sought shelter from fierce storms within the high canyon walls

17. Define COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE & identify which negative item from Europe decimated the Americas.

## Columbian Exchange

**Columbian Exchange** the global exchange of goods and ideas resulting from the encounter between the peoples of the Eastern and the Western hemispheres (p. 71)

**AMERICAS TO EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA**

- Potato
- Tomato
- Corn
- Beans
- Vanilla
- Peppers
- Cassava
- Peanut
- Sweet Potato
- Avocado
- Cacao Bean

**EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA TO AMERICAS**

- Grains
- Wheat
- Rice
- Barley
- Oats
- Honeybee
- Citrus Fruits
- Banana
- Olive
- Peach, Pear
- Coffee Bean
- Onion
- Sugar Cane
- Turnip
- Grape
- Livestock
- Cattle
- Sheep
- Pig
- Horse

**Diseases**

- Smallpox
- Influenza
- Typhus
- Measles
- Malaria
- Diphtheria
- Whooping Cough

**Other items from Americas:** Tobacco, Pumpkin, Turkey, Quinine, Pineapple, Squash

**Atlantic Ocean**

21. How long was it between Spanish first stepped on Texas to the French showing up?

**Pineda (1519) to La Salle (1684) = 165 years**

30. What was the purpose of Marqués de Rubí's tour of the frontier provinces?

**His assignment was to recommend a course of action for the East Texas settlements.**

## **COLONIZATION | EMPRESARIOS**

REFER TO PORTFOLIO NOTES, pp. 15 & 15.2

## **CAUSES OF THE TEXAS REVOLUTION**




REFER TO PORTFOLIO NOTES, p. 16

## **PRINCIPLES OF GOVERNMENT**

REFER TO PORTFOLIO NOTES, pp. 6 & 7

62. Create a mini-table for **CHECKS AND BALANCES** using the Focus Items listed below.

***FOCUS: Veto | Appointments | Impeachments | Treaties | Constitutionality***

<p><b>Executive Branch</b> (President carries out laws)</p> 	<p><b>Checks on the Legislative Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can propose laws</li> <li>Can veto laws</li> <li>Can call special sessions of Congress</li> <li>Makes appointments</li> <li>Negotiates foreign treaties</li> </ul>	<p><b>Checks on the Judicial Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Appoints federal judges</li> <li>Can grant pardons to federal offenders</li> </ul>
<p><b>Legislative Branch</b> (Congress makes laws)</p> 	<p><b>Checks on the Executive Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can override President's veto</li> <li>Confirms executive appointments</li> <li>Ratifies treaties</li> <li>Can declare war</li> <li>Appropriates money</li> <li>Can impeach and remove President</li> </ul>	<p><b>Checks on the Judicial Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creates lower federal courts</li> <li>Can impeach and remove judges</li> <li>Can propose amendments to overrule judicial decisions</li> <li>Approves appointments of federal judges</li> </ul>
<p><b>Judicial Branch</b> (Supreme Court interprets laws)</p> 	<p><b>Check on the Executive Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can declare executive actions unconstitutional</li> </ul>	<p><b>Check on the Legislative Branch</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can declare acts of Congress unconstitutional</li> </ul>